

# Borrowed features of INDIAN CONSTITUTION

## BRITISH CONSTITUTION

- Parliamentary form of Government
- Bicameralism and Cabinet system
- Parliamentary Privileges
- Rule of Law
- Lawmaking procedure
- **Single Citizenship**
- **Doctrine of pleasure**



## AMERICAN CONSTITUTION

- Fundamental Rights
- Post of Vice-President
- Impeachment of President
- Judicial Review
- Removal of SC and HC Judges



## CANADIAN CONSTITUTION

- Federal System with strong central authority
- **Residual powers in the Centre**
- Appointment of state governor by Centre



## IRISH CONSTITUTION

- Directive Principles
- **Election of the President of India**
- Nomination of members to RS



## WEIMAR CONSTITUTION

- Suspension of the Fundamental Rights during Emergency



## SOUTH AFRICAN CONSTITUTION

- **Amendment of Constitution:** The South African Constitution provides a mechanism for its own modification through a specific amendment process.



## FRANCE CONSTITUTION

- Concept of Republic
- Principles of Liberty, Equality and Fraternity



## GOVT. OF INDIA ACT, 1935

- Office of the **Governor**
- Federal Scheme
- Administrative Details
- Judiciary
- Public Service Commissions
- Emergency Provisions



## JAPAN CONSTITUTION

- **Procedure Established by law:** The Japanese Constitution emphasizes adherence to legally established procedures.



## SOVIET CONSTITUTION

- Five-Year Plans
- Fundamental Duties



## AUSTRALIAN CONSTITUTION

- Concurrent List
- Joint Sitting of Parliament
- Freedom of Trade & Commerce within country

